Material Safety Data Sheet INTERSMOOTH 360 SPC PRETO

Sales

Order: {SalesOrd}

Bulk Sales Reference No.: BEA361
MSDS Revision Date: 05/12/2011
MSDS Revision Number: A2-4



1. Identification of the preparation and company

Product Identity INTERSMOOTH 360 SPC PRETO

Bulk Sales Reference No. BEA361

Company Name International Paint LLC 6001 Antoine Drive

Houston, Texas 77091

Emergency

 CHEMTREC (USA)
 (800) 424–9300

 International Paint
 (713) 682–1711

 Poison Control Center
 (800) 854–6813

Customer Service

International Paint (800) 589–1267 Fax No. (800) 631–7481

2. Hazard identification of the product







Danger

GHS Classification;

Item	Category	Hazard
Flammability	2	Highly flammable liquid and vapor
Acute Toxicity (mouth)	4	Harmful if swallowed
Acute Toxicity (skin)	4	Harmful in contact with skin
Acute Toxicity (inhalation)	4	Harmful if inhaled
Acute Toxicity (ingestion)	Not classified	Not applicable
Skin corrosion/irritation	2	Causes skin irritation
Eye damage/irritation	1	Causes serious eye damage
Sensitization (respiratory)	Not classified	Not applicable
Sensitization (skin)	Not classified	Not applicable
Germ toxicity	Not classified	Not applicable
Specific target organ systemic toxicity (single exposure)	1	central nerve system, kidneys, liver, respiratory system
	2	central nerve system
	3	narcotic effects, respiratory tract irritation
Specific target organ systemic Toxicity (repeated exposure)	1	auditory apparatus, central nerve system, lung, respiratory system
	2	Not applicable
Aspiration hazard	Not classified	Not applicable
Harmfulness to aquatic Environment (acute)	1	Very Toxic to aquatic life.
Harmfulness to aquatic Environment (long term effect)	1	Very Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
	1	Very Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Carcinogenicity	Not classified	Not applicable
Reproductive Toxicity	Not classified	Not applicable
Organic Peroxide	Not classified	Not applicable

Safety Phrases:

S1: Keep locked up.

S20: When using do not eat or drink.

S23: Do not breathe vapor/spray.

S26: In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

S27: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

S28: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of soap and water.

S36/37: Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

S39: Wear eye/face protection.

S45: In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

S46: If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

S51: Use only in well-ventilated areas.

S61: Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/Safety data sheets.

S62: If swallowed, do not induce vomiting: seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.

Overview NOTICE: Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational

overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage. Intentional misuse by deliberately concentrating and inhaling the contents may be

harmful or fatal. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Inhalation Harmful if inhaled. May cause lung injury. Causes nose and throat irritation. Vapors

may affect the brain or nervous system causing dizziness, headache or nausea.

Eyes May cause severe eye damage. Avoid contact with eyes.

Skin Causes skin irritation. May cause delayed skin irritation. May be harmful if absorbed

through the skin.

Ingestion May be fatal or cause blindness if swallowed. Cannot be made non-poisonous. Can

result in irritation of the mouth, stomach tissue and digestive tract.

Chronic effects Possible cancer hazard. Contains an ingredient which may cause cancer based on

animal data (See Section 2 and Section 15 for each ingredient). Risk of cancer

depends on duration and level of exposure.

HMIS Rating Health: 3 Flammability: 3 Reactivity: 0 PPE: X

3. Composition/information on ingredients

CAS No.	Percent
0000064-17-5	0.10 – 1.0
0000071-36-3	1.0 – 10
0000095-63-6	1.0 – 10
0000100-41-4	1.0 – 10
0000107-87-9	1.0 – 10
0001317-38-0	1.0 – 10
0001317-39-1	25 – 50
0001330-20-7	10 – 25
0001333-86-4	1.0 – 10
0005131-66-8	1.0 – 10
0013463-41-7	1.0 – 10
0064742-95-6	1.0 – 10
	0000064-17-5 0000071-36-3 0000095-63-6 0000100-41-4 0000107-87-9 0001317-38-0 0001317-39-1 0001330-20-7 0001333-86-4 0005131-66-8 0013463-41-7

4. First aid measures

General Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention

immediately. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean or destroy

contaminated shoes.

Inhalation

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.

Eyes In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least

15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water. Get

medical attention immediately.

Ingestion If swallowed, immediately contact Poison Control Center at

1–800–854–6813. DO NOT induce vomiting unless instructed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious

person.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Flash Point F: 70 C: 21

Lower Explosive Limit (LEL)

1 (%vol in air) at Normal Atmospheric Temp and Pressure

ERG Guide No. 12

6. Accidental release measures

Spill Response Procedures ELIMINATE ALL IGNITION SOURCES (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Use only non–sparking equipment to handle spilled material and absorbent. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. A vapor suppressing foam may be used to reduce vapors. Absorb or cover with dry earth, sand, or other non–combustible material and transfer to containers. Use non–sparking tools to collect absorbed material.

Public Safety

CALL CHEMTREC at (800)–424–9300 for emergency response. Isolate spill or leak area immediately for at least 25 to 50 meters (80 to 160 feet) in all directions. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. LARGE SPILLS: Consider initial downwind evacuation for at least 300 meters (1000 feet).

ERG Guide No. 127

7. Handling and storage

Storage Temperature

Store between 40-100F (4-38C).

Handling and Storage Precautions

Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Do not smoke. Extinguish all flames and pilot lights, and turn off stoves, heaters, electric motors and other sources of ignition during use and until all vapors are gone. Vapors may cause flash fire or ignite explosively. Prevent build—up of vapors by opening all windows and doors to achieve cross—ventilation. Avoid contact with eyes and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Close container after each use. Wash thoroughly after handling.

8. Exposure controls and personal protection

Exposure

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
0000064-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	OSHA	1000 ppm TWA; 1900 mg/m3 TWA
		ACGIH	1000 ppm STEL
		NIOSH	1000 ppm TWA; 1900 mg/m3 TWA3300 ppm IDLH (10% LEL)
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	1000 ppm STEL
		Mexico	1000 ppm TWA; 1900 mg/m3 TWA
		Brazil	780 ppm TWA; 1480 mg/m3 TWA
0000071–36–3	Butanol	OSHA	100 ppm TWA; 300 mg/m3 TWA50 ppm Ceiling; 150 mg/m3 Ceiling
		ACGIH	20 ppm TWA

		NIOSH	50 ppm Ceiling; 150 mg/m3 Ceiling1400 ppm IDLH (10% LEL)
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	20 ppm TWA
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0000095-63-6	1,2,4–Trimethyl benzene	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	25 ppm TWA; 125 mg/m3 TWA
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA,	No Established Limit
		CAN	
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0000100–41–4	Benzene, ethyl-	OSHA	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA125 ppm STEL; 545 mg/m3 STEL
		ACGIH	100 ppm TWA125 ppm STEL
		NIOSH	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA125 ppm STEL; 545 mg/m3 STEL800 ppm IDLH (10% LEL)
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	100 ppm TWA125 ppm STEL
		Mexico	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA125 ppm STEL; 545 mg/m3 STEL
		Brazil	78 ppm TWA; 340 mg/m3 TWA
0000107–87–9	Methylpropyl ketone	OSHA	200 ppm TWA; 700 mg/m3 TWA250 ppm STEL; 875 mg/m3 STEL
		ACGIH	150 ppm STEL
		NIOSH	150 ppm TWA; 530 mg/m3 TWA1500 ppm IDLH
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	150 ppm STEL
		Mexico	200 ppm TWA; 700 mg/m3 TWA
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0001317–38–0	Copper oxide	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	0.1 mg/m3 TWA (fume, as Cu)
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	No Established Limit
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0001317–39–1	Copper oxide (Cu2O)	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	No Established Limit
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0001330–20–7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	OSHA	100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA150 ppm STEL; 655 mg/m3 STEL
		ACGIH	100 ppm TWA150 ppm STEL
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	100 ppm TWA150 ppm STEL
		Mexico	

			100 ppm TWA; 435 mg/m3 TWA150 ppm STEL; 655 mg/m3 STEL
		Brazil	78 ppm TWA; 340 mg/m3 TWA
0001333–86–4	Carbon black	OSHA	3.5 mg/m3 TWA
		ACGIH	3.5 mg/m3 TWA
		NIOSH	3.5 mg/m3 TWA; 0.1 mg/m3 TWA (Carbon black in presence of Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, as1750 mg/m3 IDLH
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	3.5 mg/m3 TWA
		Mexico	3.5 mg/m3 TWA7 mg/m3 STEL
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0005131–66–8	1-Butoxy-2-propanol	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	No Established Limit
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
0013463–41–7	Zinc pyrithione	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	No Established Limit
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit
	Petroleum naphtha, light	OSHA	No Established Limit
į	aromatic	ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
		Supplier	No Established Limit
		OHSA, CAN	No Established Limit
		Mexico	No Established Limit
		Brazil	No Established Limit

Health Data

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
0000064-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	NIOSH	Eye respiratory
0000071–36–3	Butanol		Eye and mucous membrane irritation CNS depression
0000095-63-6	1,2,4–Trimethyl benzene	NIOSH	No Established Limit
0000100-41-4	Benzene, ethyl-	NIOSH	Eye skin
0000107–87–9	Methylpropyl ketone	NIOSH	Irritation; liver kidney
0001317-38-0	Copper oxide	NIOSH	No Established Limit
0001317–39–1	Copper oxide (Cu2O)	NIOSH	No Established Limit
0001330–20–7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	NIOSH	Central nervous system depressant; respiratory and eye irritation
0001333-86-4	Carbon black	NIOSH	Lung cardiovascular
0005131-66-8	1-Butoxy-2-propanol	NIOSH	No Established Limit
0013463-41-7	Zinc pyrithione	NIOSH	No Established Limit
0064742-95-6	Petroleum naphtha, light aromatic	NIOSH	No Established Limit

Carcinogen Data

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
0000064-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: Yes
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No

		IARC	Group 1: Yes; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0000071-36-3	Butanol	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0000095-63-6	1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0000100-41-4	Benzene, ethyl-	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: Yes		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: Yes; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0000107–87–9	Methylpropyl ketone	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0001317–38–0	Copper oxide	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0001317–39–1	Copper oxide (Cu2O)	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0001330–20–7	Xylenes (o-, m-, p-	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
isomers)		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: Yes; Group 4: No;		
0001333–86–4	Carbon black	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: Yes		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: Yes; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0005131–66–8	1-Butoxy-2-propanol	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0013463–41–7	Zinc pyrithione	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		
0064742–95–6		OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No		
		NTP	Known: No; Suspected: No		
		IARC	Group 1: No; Group 2a: No; Group 2b: No; Group 3: No; Group 4: No;		

Respiratory

Select equipment to provide protection from the ingredients listed in Section 3 of this document. Ensure fresh air entry during application and drying. If you experience eye watering, headache or dizziness or if air monitoring demonstrates dust, vapor, or mist levels are above applicable limits, wear an appropriate, properly fitted respirator (NIOSH approved) during and after application. Follow respirator manufacturer's directions for respirator use. FOR USERS OF 3M RESPIRATORY PROTECTION ONLY: For information and assistance on 3M occupational health and safety products, call OH&ESD Technical Service toll free in U.S.A. 1–800–243–4630, in Canada call 1–800–267–4414. Please do not contact these numbers regarding other manufacturer's respiratory protection products. 3M does not endorse the accuracy of the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet.

Eyes

Avoid contact with eyes. Protective equipment should be selected to provide protection from exposure to the chemicals listed in Section 3 of this document. Depending on the site–specific conditions of use, safety glasses, chemical goggles, and/or head and face protection may be required to prevent contact. The equipment

must be thoroughly cleaned, or discarded after each use.

Skin Protective equipment should be selected to provide protection from exposure to the

chemicals listed in Section 3 of this document. Depending on the site–specific conditions of use, protective gloves, apron, boots, head and face protection may be required to prevent contact. The equipment must be thoroughly cleaned, or discarded

after each use.

Engineering Controls Prevent build-up of vapors by opening all windows and doors to achieve

cross-ventilation.

immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, using toilet facilities, etc. Promptly remove soiled clothing and wash clothing thoroughly before reuse. Shower after work using plenty of

soap and water.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical State Liquid Coloured
pH No Established Limit

Specific Gravity 1.57 Boiling Point F 147

Vapor Density Heavier than air

VOC % Refer to the Technical Data Sheet or label where information is available.

Evaporation Rate Slower than ether

10. Stability and reactivity

General This product is stable and hazardous polymerization will not occur. Not sensitive to

mechanical impact. Excessive heat and fumes generation can occur if improperly

handled.

Incompatible Materials Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous May produce hazardous fumes when heated to decomposition as in welding. Fumes

Decompostion may produce Carbon Dioxide and Carbon Monoxide.

11. Toxicological information

Ingredient	Oral LD50, mg/kg	Skin LD50, mg/kg	Inhalation Vapor LD50, mg/L/4hr
Ethyl alcohol – (0000064–17–5)	7,060.00, Rat – Category: NA		124.70, Rat – Category: NA
Butanol – (0000071–36–3)	790.00, Rat – Category: 4	3,400.00, Rabbit - Category: 5	17.70, Rat – Category: 4
1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene – (0000095–63–6)	3,400.00, Rat – Category: 5	3,160.00, Rabbit – Category: 5	
Benzene, ethyl (0000100-41-4)	3,500.00, Rat – Category: 5	15,354.00, Rabbit - Category: NA	17.20, Rat – Category: 4
Methylpropyl ketone – (0000107–87–9)	1,600.00, Rat – Category: 4	6,500.00, Rabbit - Category: NA	
Copper oxide – (0001317–38–0)			
Copper oxide (Cu2O) - (0001317-39-1)	470.00, Rat – Category: 4	2,000.00, Rat – Category: 4	5.00, Rat – Category: 3
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) - (0001330-20-7)	4,300.00, Rat – Category: 5	1,700.00, Rabbit - Category: 4	29.08, rat – Category: NA
Carbon black – (0001333–86–4)	15,400.00, Rat – Category: NA	3,000.00, Rabbit – Category: 5	
1-Butoxy-2-propanol - (0005131-66-8)		3,100.00, Rabbit – Category: 5	
Zinc pyrithione – (0013463–41–7)	177.00, Rat – Category: 3	100.00, Rabbit – Category: 2	
Petroleum naphtha, light aromatic – (0064742–95–6)	8,400.00, Rat – Category: NA	2,000.00, Rabbit - Category: 4	5.20, Rat – Category: 3

General

NOTICE: Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage. Intentional misuse by deliberately concentrating and inhaling the contents may be harmful or fatal. No additional information provided for this product. See Sections 8 and 11 for chemical specific data.

12. Ecological information

Not Defined

No additional information provided for this product. See Sections 8 and 11 for chemical specific data.

13. Disposal considerations

Dispose of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations. (Also reference RCRA information in Section 15 if listed).

14. Transport information

DOT (Domestic Surface Transportation) IMO / IMDG (Ocean Transportation)

DOT Proper Shipping PAINT IMDG Proper Shipping PAINT

Name Name

DOT Hazard Class 3 – Flammable and

Combustible liquid

UN / NA Number UN 1263 UN / NA Number UN 1263

DOT Packing Group II IMDG Packing Group II CERCLA/DOT RQ 48 gal. / 630 lbs. System Reference 28

Code

15. Regulatory information

Regulatory Overview The regulatory data in Section 15 is not intended to be all-inclusive, only

selected regulations are represented. All ingredients of this product are listed on the TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act) Inventory or are not required to be

listed on the TSCA Inventory.

WHMIS Classification B2:D2B:E

DOT Marine Pollutants (10%):

(No Product Ingredients Listed)

DOT Severe Marine Pollutants (1%):

(No Product Ingredients Listed)

EPCRA 311/312 Chemicals and RQs (>.1%):

Copper (5000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diame)

Benzene, ethyl- (1000 lb final RQ; 454 kg final RQ)

Butanol (5000 lb final RQ; 2270 kg final RQ)

Benzene, 1,2-dimethyl- (1000 lb final RQ; 454 kg final RQ)

Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl- (1000 lb final RQ; 454 kg final RQ)

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) (100 lb final RQ; 45.4 kg final RQ)

EPCRA 302 Extremely Hazardous (>.1%):

(No Product Ingredients Listed)

EPCRA 313 Toxic Chemicals (>.1%):

1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene

Copper

Benzene, ethyl-

Butanol

Benzene, 1,2-dimethyl-

Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)

Mass RTK Substances (>1%):

1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene

Carbon black

Chlorinated hydrocarbons (chorinated paraffins) Benzene, ethyl-Methylpropyl ketone Butanol Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) Mass Extraordinarily Haz Sub (>.01%): (No Product Ingredients Listed) Penn RTK Substances (>1%): 1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene Carbon black Benzene, ethyl-Methylpropyl ketone Butanol Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) Penn Special Hazardous Substances (>.01%): (No Product Ingredients Listed) Rhode Island Hazardous Substances (>.1%): Carbon black Copper Ethyl alcohol Benzene, ethyl-Methylpropyl ketone Butanol Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) RCRA Status: (No Product Ingredients Listed) N.J. RTK Substances (>1%): 1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene Carbon black Benzene, ethyl-Methylpropyl ketone Butanol Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) N.J. Special Hazardous Substances (>.01%): Carbon black Cumene Ethyl alcohol Benzene, ethyl-Methanol Methylpropyl ketone Butanol Benzene, 1,2-dimethyl-Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) N.J. Env. Hazardous Substances (>.1%): 1,2,4-Trimethyl benzene Copper Benzene, ethyl-Butanol Benzene, 1,2-dimethyl-Benzene, 1,3-dimethyl-Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) Proposition 65 – Carcinogens (>0%): Carbon black Cumene Benzene, ethyl-

Proposition 65 – Female Repro Toxins (>0%):
(No Product Ingredients Listed)

Proposition 65 – Male Repro Toxins (>0%):
(No Product Ingredients Listed)

Proposition 65 – Developmental Toxins (>0%):
Ethyl alcohol

Risk Phrases:

R20/21/22: Harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin and if swallowed.

R38: Irritating to skin.

R41: Risk of serious damage to eyes.

R50/53: Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

16. Other information

The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, is made with respect to the information contained herein. We accept no responsibility and disclaim all liability for any harmful effects which may be caused by exposure to our products. Customers/users of this product must comply with all applicable health and safety laws, regulations, and orders.